

$$1. \quad \frac{3}{1600} = \frac{x}{48000}$$

$$x = \frac{48000 \cdot 3}{1600}$$

$x = 90$  buttons

$$2. \quad \frac{330}{900} = \frac{x}{60}$$

$x = 22$  grape flavored gummy bears

$$3. \quad \begin{array}{l} 8 - 1 = 7 \\ 7 = 3 + 4 \\ \times 1 + 3 = 4 \\ 8 - 2 = 6 \\ 6 = 3 + 3 \\ \checkmark 3 + 2 > 3 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} 8 - 3 = 5 \\ \checkmark 5 = 2 + 3 \\ 2 + 3 > 3 \\ 8 - 4 = 4 \\ \times 4 = 4 \\ 2, 3, 3 \end{array}$$

4. False  $6 > 4$ , but  $6 < 7$

5. If  $x > 7$ , then  $x > 4$   
True

6. If  $x \neq 7$ , then  $x \neq 4$   
False  $6 < 7$ , but  $6 > 4$

7. If  $x \neq 4$ , then  $x \neq 7$   
True

8. False I could be a sophomore

9. If I am a freshman, I am in high school. True


10. If I am not a freshmen, I am not in high school. False  
I could be a sophomore.

11. If I am not in high school, I am not a freshmen. True

12. True

13. If a shape is a rectangle, it is a square.

False  $\rightarrow$  not a square  $\rightarrow$

14. If a shape is a square, it is a rectangle.  not a square, but rectangle

15. If a shape is not a rectangle, it is not a square.  
True

16. True

17. If an organism is a producer, it is an autotroph.

True.

18. If an organism is not an autotroph, it is not a producer.

True.

19. If an organism is not a producer, it is not an autotroph.

True

20. 2, 4, 8, 16

21. 2992, 29992, 299992, 2999992

22. 1, -2, -5, -8

23. (0, 4) (7, 0)

$$m = -\frac{4}{7}$$

$$m = \frac{y_2 - y_1}{x_2 - x_1} \\ = \frac{4 - 0}{0 - 7} = -\frac{4}{7}$$

24. decreasing

25. (6, 10) (4, 5)

$$m = \frac{y_2 - y_1}{x_2 - x_1} = \frac{10 - 5}{6 - 4} = \frac{5}{2}$$

26. increasing

27. (5, 7) (11, 8)

$$m = \frac{y_2 - y_1}{x_2 - x_1} = \frac{8 - 7}{11 - 5} = \frac{1}{6}$$

28. increasing

29. (3, 1) (10, 1)

$$m = \frac{y_2 - y_1}{x_2 - x_1} = \frac{1 - 1}{10 - 3} = \frac{0}{7} = 0$$

30. constant

31. (2, 8) (3, 4)

$$m = \frac{y_2 - y_1}{x_2 - x_1} = \frac{4 - 8}{3 - 2} = \frac{-4}{1} = -4$$

32. decreasing

33. (4, 1) (7, 1)

$$m = \frac{y_2 - y_1}{x_2 - x_1} = \frac{1 - 1}{7 - 4} = \frac{0}{3} = 0$$

34. constant

35. (6, 50) (13, 90)

$$m = \frac{y_2 - y_1}{x_2 - x_1} = \frac{90 - 50}{13 - 6} = \frac{40}{7}$$

36. increasing

37. increasing

$$38. m = \frac{y_2 - y_1}{x_2 - x_1} = \frac{12 - 6}{10 - 5} = \frac{6}{5}$$

39.  $6 = 5 \cdot \frac{6}{5} + b$  vertical intercept  $\boxed{= 0}$

40 decreasing

$$41. m = \frac{y_2 - y_1}{x_2 - x_1} = \frac{4 - 3}{7 - 21} = -\frac{1}{14}$$

$$42. \begin{aligned} 4 &= -\frac{7}{14} + b \\ 4 &= -\frac{1}{2} + b \\ \boxed{b = 4.5} & \leftarrow \text{vertical intercept} \end{aligned}$$

43 decreasing

$$44. m = \frac{y_2 - y_1}{x_2 - x_1} = \frac{91 - 41}{4 - 5} = \frac{-50}{-1} = 50$$

$$\begin{aligned} 5 &= 41 \left( \frac{1}{50} \right) + b \\ 5 &= 0.82 + b \\ \boxed{b = 5.82} & \leftarrow \text{vertical intercept} \end{aligned}$$

45

46 increasing

$$47. m = \frac{y_2 - y_1}{x_2 - x_1} = \frac{4 - 3}{8 - 6} = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$48. \begin{aligned} 6 &= 8 \left( \frac{1}{2} \right) + b \\ 6 &= 4 + b \\ \boxed{b = 2} & \leftarrow \text{vertical intercept} \end{aligned}$$

49 increasing

$$50. m = \frac{y_2 - y_1}{x_2 - x_1} = \frac{19 - 16}{9 - 2} = \frac{3}{7}$$

$$51. \begin{aligned} 16 &= 2 \left( \frac{3}{7} \right) + b \\ 16 &= \frac{6}{7} + b \\ \boxed{b = 15 \frac{1}{7}} \end{aligned}$$

$$52 \quad y = 15^x \\ y = 15^3 = 3,375$$

$$53 \quad y = 15^{\frac{1}{2}} = \sqrt{15}$$

$$54 \quad y = 15^0 = 1$$

$$55 \quad 3 = 15^x$$

$$56 \quad \log_{15}(3) = x = 0,405 \\ 225 = 15^x$$

$$57 \quad x = 2 \\ 1 = 15^x$$

$$x = 1$$